



- 1 Close-up of a microchip laser.
- 2 Scheme of the pulse compression of microchip laser pulses.
- 3 Comparison of the sizes of a microchip laser and an Euro cent coin.

## Q-SWITCHED SUB-PICOSECOND MICROCHIP LASER SYSTEM

### Fraunhofer Institute for Applied Optics and Precision Engineering IOF

Albert-Einstein-Straße 7  
07745 Jena, Germany

**Director**  
Prof. Dr. Andreas Tünnermann

**Department Precision Engineering**  
Head of Department  
Dr. Ramona Eberhardt

**Contact**  
Dr. Thomas Schreiber  
Phone +49 3641 807-352  
Thomas.Schreiber@iof.fraunhofer.de

Prof. Dr. Jens Limpert  
Phone +49 3641 9 47811  
Jens.Limpert@uni-jena.de

[www.iof.fraunhofer.de](http://www.iof.fraunhofer.de)

### Motivation

The generation of ultra-short laser pulses provides a basis for numerous innovative applications. Mode-locked lasers, however, are the only ones who are able to generate pulses in the sub-picosecond range so far, whose setup is complex and comparatively expensive. More favorable Q-switched lasers that are suitable for industrial use generally emit pulses between 100 picoseconds and several nanoseconds.

### Characteristics

Based on novel packaging techniques of the Fraunhofer IOF, a cost-efficient system with a passive Q-switched microchip laser was developed, whose pulses are shortened to picoseconds in a patented manner. The laser pulses of the system are not mode-locked. The fiber-based method

of pulse compression and spectral pulse filtering allows the setup of a stable and compact system, which represents a viable alternative for mode-locked lasers in the industrial environment.

### Application

- Material processing
- Spectroscopy

### Technology

- Passive Q-switched microchip laser as compact laser source
- Fiber based method of pulse compression and spectral pulse filtering